

Certificate of Calibration

Calibration Certification Information			
Cal. Date: December 27, 2021	Rootsmeter S/N: 438320	Ta: 295	°K
Operator: Jim Tisch		Pa: 740.4	mm Hg
Calibration Model #: TE-5025A	Calibrator S/N: 0843		

Run	Vol. Init (m3)	Vol. Final (m3)	ΔVol. (m3)	ΔTime (min)	ΔP (mm Hg)	ΔH (in H2O)
1	1	2	1	1.3770	3.2	2.00
2	3	4	1	0.9710	6.4	4.00
3	5	6	1	0.8740	7.9	5.00
4	7	8	1	0.8340	8.8	5.50
5	9	10	1	0.6870	12.7	8.00

Data Tabulation					
Vstd (m3)	Qstd (x-axis)	$\sqrt{\Delta H \left(\frac{Pa}{Pstd} \right) \left(\frac{Tstd}{Ta} \right)}$ (y-axis)	Va	Qa (x-axis)	$\sqrt{\Delta H \left(\frac{Ta}{Pa} \right)}$ (y-axis)
0.9799	0.7116	1.4029	0.9957	0.7231	0.8927
0.9756	1.0048	1.9841	0.9914	1.0210	1.2624
0.9736	1.1140	2.2183	0.9893	1.1320	1.4114
0.9724	1.1660	2.3265	0.9881	1.1848	1.4803
0.9673	1.4079	2.8059	0.9828	1.4306	1.7853
QSTD	m=	2.02086	QA	m=	1.26543
	b=	-0.03672		b=	-0.02336
	r=	0.99992		r=	0.99992

Calculations	
Vstd= $\Delta Vol \left(\frac{Pa - \Delta P}{Pstd} \right) \left(\frac{Tstd}{Ta} \right)$	Va= $\Delta Vol \left(\frac{Pa - \Delta P}{Pa} \right)$
Qstd= $Vstd / \Delta Time$	Qa= $Va / \Delta Time$
For subsequent flow rate calculations:	
Qstd= $1/m \left(\left(\sqrt{\Delta H \left(\frac{Pa}{Pstd} \right) \left(\frac{Tstd}{Ta} \right)} \right) - b \right)$	Qa= $1/m \left(\left(\sqrt{\Delta H \left(\frac{Ta}{Pa} \right)} \right) - b \right)$

Standard Conditions	
Tstd:	298.15 °K
Pstd:	760 mm Hg
Key	
ΔH: calibrator manometer reading (in H2O)	
ΔP: rootsmeter manometer reading (mm Hg)	
Ta: actual absolute temperature (°K)	
Pa: actual barometric pressure (mm Hg)	
b: intercept	
m: slope	

RECALIBRATION
US EPA recommends annual recalibration per 1998 40 Code of Federal Regulations Part 50 to 51, Appendix B to Part 50, Reference Method for the Determination of Suspended Particulate Matter in the Atmosphere, 9.2.17, page 30

AECOM Asia Company Limited
Tisch TSP Mass Flow Controlled High Volume Air Sampler
Field Calibration Report

Station	Block B, Merit Industrial Centre (E-A14a)	Operator:	Choi Wing Ho
Cal. Date:	14/3/2022	Next Due Date:	14/5/2022
Model No.:	TE-5170	Serial No.	10380
Equipment No.:	A-001-15T		

Ambient Condition			
Temperature, Ta (K)	294.0	Pressure, Pa (mmHg)	759.0

Orifice Transfer Standard Information					
Serial No:	843	Slope, mc	2.02086	Intercept, bc	-0.03672
Last Calibration Date:	27-Dec-21	$mc \times Qstd + bc = [H \times (Pa/760) \times (298/Ta)]^{1/2}$			
Next Calibration Date:	27-Dec-22				

Calibration of TSP Sampler					
Resistance Plate No.	Orifice			HVS Flow Recorder	
	DH (orifice), in. of water	$[DH \times (Pa/760) \times (298/Ta)]^{1/2}$	Qstd (m ³ /min) X-axis	Flow Recorder Reading (CFM)	Continuous Flow Recorder Reading IC (CFM) Y-axis
18	7.0	2.66	1.34	45.0	45.28
13	5.9	2.44	1.23	40.0	40.24
10	4.9	2.23	1.12	35.0	35.21
7	4.0	2.01	1.01	30.0	30.18
5	2.9	1.71	0.87	22.0	22.13

By Linear Regression of Y on X

Slope, mw = 49.0191 Intercept, bw = -19.9286

Correlation Coefficient* = 0.9986

*If Correlation Coefficient < 0.990, check and recalibrate.

Set Point Calculation

From the TSP Field Calibration Curve, take Qstd = 1.30m³/min

From the Regression Equation, the "Y" value according to

$$mw \times Qstd + bw = IC \times [(Pa/760) \times (298/Ta)]^{1/2}$$

Therefore, Set Point; IC = (mw x Qstd + bw) x [(760 / Pa) x (Ta / 298)]^{1/2} = 43.53

Remarks: _____

QC Reviewer: WS CHAN

Signature: [Signature]

Date: 14/03/22

EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION RECORD

Type: Laser Dust Monitor
 Manufacturer/Brand: SIBATA
 Model No.: LD-3
 Equipment No.: A.005.09a
 Sensitivity Adjustment Scale Setting: 797 CPM

Operator: Mike Shek (MSKM)

Standard Equipment

Equipment: High Volume Sampler
 Venue: Fanling Government Secondary School
 Model No.: TE-5170
 Serial No.: 3154
 Last Calibration Date: 23-Apr-21

Calibration Result

Sensitivity Adjustment Scale Setting (Before Calibration): 797 CPM
 Sensitivity Adjustment Scale Setting (After Calibration): 797 CPM

Hour	Date (dd/mm/yy)	Time	Ambient Condition		Concentration ^① (mg/m3) Y-axis	Total Count ^②	Count/ Minute ^③ X-axis
			Temp (°C)	R.H.(%)			
1	30/04/21	9:30-10:30	28.0	78	0.04950	1980	33.00
2	30/04/21	10:30-11:30	28.0	78	0.05045	2030	33.83
3	30/04/21	11:30-12:30	28.0	78	0.05250	2120	35.33
4	30/04/21	12:30-13:30	28.0	78	0.05520	2310	38.50

Note: ① Monitoring data was measured by High Volume Sampler
 ② Total Count was logged by Laser Dust Monitor
 ③ Count/minute was calculated by (Total Count/60)

By Linear Regression of Y on X
 Slope (K-factor): 0.0015
 Correlation coefficient: 0.9997

Validity of Calibration Record: 30-Apr-22

Remarks:

QC Reviewer:

Y W Fung

Signature:

[Signature]

Date:

3-May-21

EQUIPMENT CALIBRATION RECORD

Type: Laser Dust Monitor
 Manufacturer/Brand: SIBATA
 Model No.: LD-3
 Equipment No.: A.005.10a
 Sensitivity Adjustment Scale Setting: 753 CPM

Operator: Mike Shek (MSKM)

Standard Equipment

Equipment: High Volume Sampler
 Venue: Fanling Government Secondary School
 Model No.: TE-5170
 Serial No.: 3154
 Last Calibration Date: 23-Apr-21

Calibration Result

Sensitivity Adjustment Scale Setting (Before Calibration): 753 CPM
 Sensitivity Adjustment Scale Setting (After Calibration): 753 CPM

Hour	Date (dd/mm/yy)	Time	Ambient Condition		Concentration ^① (mg/m ³) Y-axis	Total Count ^②	Count/ Minute ^③ X-axis
			Temp (°C)	R.H.(%)			
1	30/04/21	9:30-10:30	28.0	78	0.04950	1945	32.42
2	30/04/21	10:30-11:30	28.0	78	0.05045	2010	33.50
3	30/04/21	11:30-12:30	28.0	78	0.05250	2110	35.17
4	30/04/21	12:30-13:30	28.0	78	0.05520	2310	38.50

Note: ① Monitoring data was measured by High Volume Sampler
 ② Total Count was logged by Laser Dust Monitor
 ③ Count/minute was calculated by (Total Count/60)

By Linear Regression of Y on X
 Slope (K-factor): 0.0015
 Correlation coefficient: 0.9994

Validity of Calibration Record: 30-Apr-22

Remarks:

QC Reviewer: Ywiny

Signature: Y

Date: 3-May-21



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

Certificate No.: 21CA1019 03-01 Page 1 of 2

Item tested

Description:	Sound Level Meter (Class 1)	Microphone	Preamp
Manufacturer:	B & K	B & K	B & K
Type/Model No.:	2250	4950	ZC0032
Serial/Equipment No.:	3001291	3005374	23853
Adaptors used:	-	-	-

Item submitted by

Customer Name: AECOM ASIA CO LIMITED
 Address of Customer: -
 Request No.: -
 Date of receipt: 19-Oct-2021

Date of test: 21-Oct-2021

Reference equipment used in the calibration

Description:	Model:	Serial No.	Expiry Date:	Traceable to:
Multi function sound calibrator	B&K 4226	2288444	23-Aug-2022	CIGISMEC
Signal generator	DS 360	61227	31-Dec-2021	CEPREI

Ambient conditions

Temperature: 22 ± 1 °C
 Relative humidity: 55 ± 10 %
 Air pressure: 1005 ± 5 hPa

Test specifications

- The Sound Level Meter has been calibrated in accordance with the requirements as specified in BS 7580: Part 1: 1997 and the lab calibration procedure SMTP004-CA-152.
- The electrical tests were performed using an electrical signal substituted for the microphone which was removed and replaced by an equivalent capacitance within a tolerance of ±20%.
- The acoustic calibration was performed using an B&K 4226 sound calibrator and corrections was applied for the difference between the free-field and pressure responsiveness of the Sound Level Meter.

Test results

This is to certify that the Sound Level Meter conforms to BS 7580: Part 1: 1997 for the conditions under which the test was performed.

Details of the performed measurements are presented on page 2 of this certificate.

Actual Measurement data are documented on worksheets.

Approved Signatory:  Date: 22-Oct-2021 Company Chop: 

Comments: The results reported in this certificate refer to the condition of the instrument on the date of calibration and carry no implication regarding the long-term stability of the instrument. The results apply to the item as received.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

(Continuation Page)

Certificate No.: 21CA1019 03-01 Page 2 of 2

1, Electrical Tests

The electrical tests were performed using an equivalent capacitance substituted for the microphone. The results are given in below with test status and the estimated uncertainties. The "Pass" means the result of the test is inside the tolerances stated in the test specifications. The "-" means the result of test is outside these tolerances.

Test:	Subtest:	Status:	Expanded Uncertainty (dB)	Coverage Factor
Self-generated noise	A	Pass	0.3	
	C	Pass	0.8	
	Lin	Pass	1.6	
Linearity range for Leq	At reference range , Step 5 dB at 4 kHz	Pass	0.3	
	Reference SPL on all other ranges	Pass	0.3	
	2 dB below upper limit of each range	Pass	0.3	
	2 dB above lower limit of each range	Pass	0.3	
Linearity range for SPL	At reference range , Step 5 dB at 4 kHz	Pass	0.3	
	Frequency weightings			
Time weightings	A	Pass	0.3	
	C	Pass	0.3	
	Lin	Pass	0.3	
Peak response	Single Burst Fast	Pass	0.3	
	Single Burst Slow	Pass	0.3	
R.M.S. accuracy	Single 100µs rectangular pulse	Pass	0.3	
	Crest factor of 3	Pass	0.3	
Time averaging	Single burst 5 ms at 2000 Hz	Pass	0.3	
	Repeated at frequency of 100 Hz	Pass	0.3	
Pulse range	1 ms burst duty factor 1/10 ³ at 4kHz	Pass	0.3	
	1 ms burst duty factor 1/10 ⁴ at 4kHz	Pass	0.3	
Sound exposure level	Single burst 10 ms at 4 kHz	Pass	0.4	
	Single burst 10 ms at 4 kHz	Pass	0.4	
Overload indication	SPL	Pass	0.3	
	Leq	Pass	0.4	

2, Acoustic tests

The complete sound level meter was calibrated on the reference range using a B&K 4226 acoustic calibrator with 1000Hz and SPL 94 dB. The sensitivity of the sound level meter was adjusted. The test result at 125 Hz and 8000 Hz are given in below with test status and the estimated uncertainties.

Test:	Subtest	Status	Expanded Uncertainty (dB)	Coverage Factor
Acoustic response	Weighting A at 125 Hz	Pass	0.3	
	Weighting A at 8000 Hz	Pass	0.5	

3, Response to associated sound calibrator

N/A

The expanded uncertainties have been calculated in accordance with the ISO Publication "Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement", and gives an interval estimated to have a level of confidence of 95%. A coverage factor of 2 is assumed unless explicitly stated.

Calibrated by:  Date: 21-Oct-2021
 Checked by:  Date: 22-Oct-2021

The standard(s) and equipment used in the calibration are traceable to national or international recognised standards and are calibrated on a schedule to maintain the required accuracy level.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

Certificate No.: 21CA0929 03 Page 1 of 2

Item tested

Description:	Sound Level Meter (Type 1)	Microphone	Pream
Manufacturer:	B & K	B & K	B & K
Type/Model No.:	2270	4189	ZC0032
Serial/Equipment No.:	3007965	2846461	17965
Adaptors used:	-	-	-

Item submitted by

Customer Name: AECOM ASIA CO. LTD.
 Address of Customer: -
 Request No.: -
 Date of receipt: 29-Sep-2021

Date of test: 05-Oct-2021

Reference equipment used in the calibration

Description:	Model:	Serial No.	Expiry Date:	Traceable to:
Multi function sound calibrator	B&K 4226	2288444	23-Aug-2022	CIGISMEC
Signal generator	DS 360	61227	31-Dec-2021	CEPREI

Ambient conditions

Temperature: 22 ± 1 °C
 Relative humidity: 55 ± 10 %
 Air pressure: 1005 ± 5 hPa

Test specifications

- The Sound Level Meter has been calibrated in accordance with the requirements as specified in BS 7580: Part 1: 1997 and the lab calibration procedure SMTP004-CA-152.
- The electrical tests were performed using an electrical signal substituted for the microphone which was removed and replaced by an equivalent capacitance within a tolerance of ±20%.
- The acoustic calibration was performed using an B&K 4226 sound calibrator and corrections was applied for the difference between the free-field and pressure responsiveness of the Sound Level Meter.

Test results

This is to certify that the Sound Level Meter conforms to BS 7580: Part 1: 1997 for the conditions under which the test was performed.

Details of the performed measurements are presented on page 2 of this certificate.

Actual Measurement data are documented on worksheets.

Approved Signatory:  Date: 06-Oct-2021 Company Chop: 

Comments: The results reported in this certificate refer to the condition of the instrument on the date of calibration and carry no implication regarding the long-term stability of the instrument. The results apply to the item as received.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

(Continuation Page)

Certificate No.: 21CA0929 03 Page 2 of 2

1, Electrical Tests

The electrical tests were performed using an equivalent capacitance substituted for the microphone. The results are given in below with test status and the estimated uncertainties. The "Pass" means the result of the test is inside the tolerances stated in the test specifications. The "-" means the result of test is outside these tolerances.

Test:	Subtest:	Status:	Uncertainty (dB) / Coverage Factor
Self-generated noise	A	Pass	0.3
	C	Pass	1.0 2.1
	Lin	Pass	2.0 2.2
Linearity range for Leq	At reference range, Step 5 dB at 4 kHz	Pass	0.3
	Reference SPL on all other ranges	Pass	0.3
	2 dB below upper limit of each range	Pass	0.3
Linearity range for SPL	At reference range, Step 5 dB at 4 kHz	Pass	0.3
	2 dB above lower limit of each range	Pass	0.3
	Frequency weightings	A	Pass
Time weightings	C	Pass	0.3
	Lin	Pass	0.3
	Single Burst Fast	Pass	0.3
Peak response	Single Burst Slow	Pass	0.3
	Single 100µs rectangular pulse	Pass	0.3
	R.M.S. accuracy	Crest factor of 3	Pass
Time weighting I	Single burst 5 ms at 2000 Hz	Pass	0.3
	Repeated at frequency of 100 Hz	Pass	0.3
	Time averaging	1 ms burst duty factor 1/10 ³ at 4kHz	Pass
Pulse range	1 ms burst duty factor 1/10 ⁴ at 4kHz	Pass	0.3
	Single burst 10 ms at 4 kHz	Pass	0.4
	Sound exposure level	Single burst 10 ms at 4 kHz	Pass
Overload indication	SPL	Pass	0.3
	Leq	Pass	0.4

2, Acoustic tests

The complete sound level meter was calibrated on the reference range using a B&K 4226 acoustic calibrator with 1000Hz and SPL 94 dB. The sensitivity of the sound level meter was adjusted. The test result at 125 Hz and 8000 Hz are given in below with test status and the estimated uncertainties.

Test:	Subtest	Status	Uncertainty (dB) / Coverage Factor
Acoustic response	Weighting A at 125 Hz	Pass	0.3
	Weighting A at 8000 Hz	Pass	0.5

3, Response to associated sound calibrator

N/A

The uncertainties have been calculated in accordance with the ISO Publication "Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement", and gives an interval estimated to have a level of confidence of 95%. A coverage factor of 2 is assumed unless explicitly stated.

Calibrated by:  Date: 05-Oct-2021
 Checked by:  Date: 06-Oct-2021

The standard(s) and equipment used in the calibration are traceable to national or international recognised standards and are calibrated on a schedule to maintain the required accuracy level.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

Certificate No.: 21CA1019 03-02 Page: 1 of 2

Item tested

Description: Acoustical Calibrator (Class 1)
Manufacturer: Rion Co., Ltd.
Type/Model No.: NC-74
Serial/Equipment No.: 34246490 / N.004.10
Adaptors used: -

Item submitted by

Customer: AECOM ASIA CO LIMITED
Address of Customer: -
Request No.: -
Date of receipt: 19-Oct-2021

Date of test: 21-Oct-2021

Reference equipment used in the calibration

Description:	Model:	Serial No.	Expiry Date:	Traceable to:
Lab standard microphone	B&K 4180	2341427	04-May-2022	SCL
Preamplifier	B&K 2673	2239857	31-May-2022	CEPREI
Measuring amplifier	B&K 2610	2346941	01-Jun-2022	CEPREI
Signal generator	DS 360	33873	27-May-2022	CEPREI
Digital multi-meter	34401A	US36087050	27-May-2022	CEPREI
Audio analyzer	8903B	GB41300350	28-May-2022	CEPREI
Universal counter	53132A	MY40003662	02-Jun-2022	CEPREI

Ambient conditions

Temperature: 22 ± 1 °C
Relative humidity: 55 ± 10 %
Air pressure: 1005 ± 5 hPa

Test specifications

- The Sound Calibrator has been calibrated in accordance with the requirements as specified in IEC 60942 1997 Annex B and the lab calibration procedure SMTP004-CA-156.
- The calibrator was tested with its axis vertical facing downwards at the specific frequency using insert voltage technique.
- The results are rounded to the nearest 0.01 dB and 0.1 Hz and have not been corrected for variations from a reference pressure of 1013.25 hectoPascals as the maker's information indicates that the instrument is insensitive to pressure changes.

Test results

This is to certify that the sound calibrator conforms to the requirements of annex B of IEC 60942: 1997 for the conditions under which the test was performed. This does not imply that the sound calibrator meets IEC 60942 under any other conditions.

Details of the performed measurements are presented on page 2 of this certificate.

Approved Signatory:  Date: 22-Oct-2021 Company Chop: 

Comments: The results reported in this certificate refer to the condition of the instrument on the date of calibration and carry no implication regarding the long-term stability of the instrument. The results apply to the item as received.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

(Continuation Page)

Certificate No.: 21CA1019 03-02 Page: 2 of 2

1, Measured Sound Pressure Level

The output Sound Pressure Level in the calibrator head was measured at the setting and frequency shown using a calibrated laboratory standard microphone and insert voltage technique. The results are given in below with the estimated uncertainties.

Frequency Shown Hz	Output Sound Pressure Level Setting dB	Measured Output Sound Pressure Level dB	Estimated Expanded Uncertainty dB
1000	94.00	94.00	0.10

(Output level in dB re 20 µPa)

2, Sound Pressure Level Stability - Short Term Fluctuations

The Short Term Fluctuations was determined by measuring the maximum and minimum of the fast weighted DC output of the B&K 2610 measuring amplifier over a 20 second time interval as required in the standard. The Short Term Fluctuation was found to be:

At 1000 Hz STF = 0.012 dB
Estimated expanded uncertainty 0.005 dB

3, Actual Output Frequency

The determination of actual output frequency was made using a B&K 4180 microphone together with a B&K 2673 preamplifier connected to a B&K 2610 measuring amplifier. The AC output of the B&K 2610 was taken to an universal counter which was used to determine the frequency averaged over 20 second of operation as required by the standard. The actual output frequency at 1 KHz was:

At 1000 Hz Actual Frequency = 1002.1
Estimated expanded uncertainty 0.1 Hz Coverage factor k = 2.2

4, Total Noise and Distortion

For the Total Noise and Distortion measurement, the unfiltered AC output of the B&K 2610 measuring amplifier was connected to an Agilent Type 8903 B distortion analyser. The TND result at 1 KHz was:

At 1000 Hz TND = 1.7 %
Estimated expanded uncertainty 0.7 %

The expanded uncertainties have been calculated in accordance with the ISO Publication "Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement", and gives an interval estimated to have a level of confidence of 95%. A coverage factor of 2 is assumed unless explicitly stated.

Calibrated by:  Date: 21-Oct-2021
Checked by:  Date: 22-Oct-2021

The standard(s) and equipment used in the calibration are traceable to national or international recognised standards and are calibrated on a schedule to maintain the required accuracy level.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

Certificate No.: 21CA1105 03 Page: 1 of 2

Item tested

Description: Acoustical Calibrator (Class 1)
 Manufacturer: B & K
 Type/Model No.: 4231
 Serial/Equipment No.: 3014024 / N004.04
 Adaptors used: -

Item submitted by

Customer: AECOM ASIA CO LIMITED
 Address of Customer: -
 Request No.: -
 Date of receipt: 05-Nov-2021

Date of test: 08-Nov-2021

Reference equipment used in the calibration

Description:	Model:	Serial No.	Expiry Date:	Traceable to:
Lab standard microphone	B&K 4180	2341427	04-May-2022	SCL
Preamplifier	B&K 2673	2743150	31-May-2022	CEPREI
Measuring amplifier	B&K 2610	2346941	01-Jun-2022	CEPREI
Signal generator	DS 360	33873	27-May-2022	CEPREI
Digital multi-meter	34401A	US36087050	27-May-2022	CEPREI
Audio analyzer	8903B	GB41300350	28-May-2022	CEPREI
Universal counter	53132A	MY40003662	02-Jun-2022	CEPREI

Ambient conditions

Temperature: 22 ± 1 °C
 Relative humidity: 55 ± 10 %
 Air pressure: 1005 ± 5 hPa

Test specifications

- The Sound Calibrator has been calibrated in accordance with the requirements as specified in IEC 60942 1997 Annex B and the lab calibration procedure SMTP004-CA-156.
- The calibrator was tested with its axis vertical facing downwards at the specific frequency using insert voltage technique.
- The results are rounded to the nearest 0.01 dB and 0.1 Hz and have not been corrected for variations from a reference pressure of 1013.25 hectoPascals as the maker's information indicates that the instrument is insensitive to pressure changes.

Test results

This is to certify that the sound calibrator conforms to the requirements of annex B of IEC 60942: 1997 for the conditions under which the test was performed. This does not imply that the sound calibrator meets IEC 60942 under any other conditions.

Details of the performed measurements are presented on page 2 of this certificate.

Approved Signatory:

Feng Junqi

Date: 09-Nov-2021

Company Chop:



Comments: The results reported in this certificate refer to the condition of the instrument on the date of calibration and carry no implication regarding the long-term stability of the instrument. The results apply to the item as received.



CERTIFICATE OF CALIBRATION

(Continuation Page)

Certificate No.: 21CA1105 03 Page: 2 of 2

1, Measured Sound Pressure Level

The output Sound Pressure Level in the calibrator head was measured at the setting and frequency shown using a calibrated laboratory standard microphone and insert voltage technique. The results are given in below with the estimated uncertainties.

Frequency Shown Hz	Output Sound Pressure Level Setting dB	Measured Output Sound Pressure Level dB	Estimated Expanded Uncertainty dB
1000	94.00	94.05	0.10

(Output level in dB re 20 µPa)

2, Sound Pressure Level Stability - Short Term Fluctuations

The Short Term Fluctuations was determined by measuring the maximum and minimum of the fast weighted DC output of the B&K 2610 measuring amplifier over a 20 second time interval as required in the standard. The Short Term Fluctuation was found to be:

At 1000 Hz STF = 0.014 dB
 Estimated expanded uncertainty 0.005 dB

3, Actual Output Frequency

The determination of actual output frequency was made using a B&K 4180 microphone together with a B&K 2673 preamplifier connected to a B&K 2610 measuring amplifier. The AC output of the B&K 2610 was taken to an universal counter which was used to determine the frequency averaged over 20 second of operation as required by the standard. The actual output frequency at 1 KHz was:

At 1000 Hz Actual Frequency = 1000.0 Hz
 Estimated expanded uncertainty 0.1 Hz Coverage factor k = 2.2

4, Total Noise and Distortion

For the Total Noise and Distortion measurement, the unfiltered AC output of the B&K 2610 measuring amplifier was connected to an Agilent Type 8903 B distortion analyser. The TND result at 1 KHz was:

At 1000 Hz TND = 0.5 %
 Estimated expanded uncertainty 0.7 %

The expanded uncertainties have been calculated in accordance with the ISO Publication "Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement", and gives an interval estimated to have a level of confidence of 95%. A coverage factor of 2 is assumed unless explicitly stated.

Calibrated by:

Fung Chi Yip
08-Nov-2021

- End -

Checked by:

Chan Yuk Yiu
09-Nov-2021

The standard(s) and equipment used in the calibration are traceable to national or international recognised standards and are calibrated on a schedule to maintain the required accuracy level.